

Owkwkzeivd& mü pma& oN apwemES hienfpepfwN quib; frbabmuN
Munát; \ Owkw(2) yk jzihavlv mji f

at; oZm*

pmwrf t uOf

ppmwrf onf pma& q& mNunát; \ vupm& acjci? & modOwkw(2) yk fuN tavh
vmchtjzpbxmi & opmayzeivda& om& mwGf apwem& f uerES hienfpepfur& usifwN
vlt yáMumi fuN avlv mwi fyxmaom pmwrf jzpygon/ tce(1) wGf & opmayzeivdri
oabn? & opmay \ tu& w& m? & opmayzeivd& mwGf apwem& f uerES hienfpepf
aumi f r& jci f wN vlt yáMumi fuN & s f vif wif yxmygon/ tce(2) wGf Munát; \
vupm& acjci? & modOwkw(2) yk fuN Mumi Munát; \ apwem& f uerES hienfpepf
tElynmzeivdrenfpepf aumi f r& jci f wN qe f p p avlv m wif yxmon/ apwem
ES hienfpepf& h onf vn& zw& bNyif fuN p& v' m w f t ch y: rlvn& aumi f u& q& u&
rsmjzpbwvly fuN avlv m wif yxmygon/

aont& ubog[n& - Zmw& vrf? Zmw& qmi? apwem? & n& G tsu? b0 t o d jri? b0
taw& t jri? enfpepf

ed gef

& opmay onf b0 t armulijaponf [kq& maZn* duq& tlygonf & opmayzeivdri sm
wGf pma& q& mNunát; onf uAs? Owkwkzeivd& mwGf pmzw& b wN \ p& v fuN E& f bu f r
ay; E& l b jzpb n/ oN Owkwk sm uN b0 t o d b0 taw& t jri f jymif v& & & o& p m r i t w& f
zw& M u onf [kaw& d o m a M u m i h p p m w r f u l y p k j c i f j z p y g o n / M u n á t ; \ O w k w s m o n f
r n b n f t a M u m i f t & m u l y i f a & ; a p u m r p m z w & b w N E & f b u M u o n / r n b n f t w & f
E & f b u b n f t j c i f u N t a j z & f v M u o n / M u n á t ; O w k w k s m o n f & n & G t s u & a u m i f
r a u m i f ? a p w e m r & f r & f u N a v l v m M u n y g o n / e m r n & u s p m a & ; q & m r w p D t a e E S h
a p w e m r r & b j p m a & ; r n f [l v f y g / o b n & p w e m u N O w k w G f ü a y g a v m a y : a e a t m i f a & ; b j
p m z w & b t a e E S h O w k u k w & i f Z m w & v r f ? Z m w & q m i f s m E S h x & d w & q u f q & m r s v p q i h
p m a & ; o N a p w e m & n & G t s u f u N a j z ; a j z ; j c i f x & d w & c p m ; v n E & l b n / o l a p w e m o n f
t x i f o m a y : í r a e j c i f o n f v n f t E l y n m z e i v d r l w G f t w w f y n m w p c i [k q E & l y g o n /
M u n á t ; \ a p w e m & n & G t s u f u N o N Z m w & v r f ? Z m w & q m i f s m ü a w E & l b n / M u n t v w b l
o n f m j r i E & l y g o n / t a y : , H t m j z i M u n t v G f M u n á t ; \ p m a y r s m o n f] t E l y n m o n f
j y n b l t w & f [h o m a q m i f y R E S h r n b j] t E l y n m o n ? t E l y n m t w & f [h o m a q m i f y R f
E S h u l u n h e o n f x i p & n j z p b n / M u n á t ; o n f & n & G t s u f u N a y : a y : x i x i r j y a o m
a l l u m i j z p y g o n / x l t c s u b n y i f M u n á t ; \ O w k w s m u k w & b m r s p l p r f v p & v j z p l v m
j c i f j z p y g o n / t c s u h o m M u n á t ; O w k w s m w G f a p w e m & n & G t s u f u N f r a w & b j O w k u N

* a' guivn? vub& xmu f u x d u? j r e f m p n k m e? & e f u l e f t a / & y l f w u i o l v f

ay;Eilfnjzpygon/ xhMumi h&opmayonf apwemEhaqnpmvnf jzpygon/ zelwDol ES hcpm;olwv\ oabmullaZnaZnatmi lu-

]]zelwDopmaytElynmorm;u zelwDomaMumi hpmaytElynm ypinf(uAsnf Owf) [li pavmuwG&v&onf &v&maom aMumi h vlt rsm;zw&Mlonf rdtvDobabmqEtMuluftps tavsmu? rdtvDmP&nDmP&ostavsmu? rdtvD tElynm ch) Eilfnjzpygon/ tavsmufEjcluar(vsm;lonf))

(aZnaZnatmi ? 2004? pm-26)

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q&maZnaZnatmi lu vnf cpm;rpvlu;OmPES h apwemvlt aMumi;u h &opmaytzGESH edgefpmtyli

]]xh;lpvUf tpjzpaompcefonf tb, enf/ cpm;rlw&m [kqklygonf onf cpm;rlw&m;wGf cxfomaom cpm;r? qif&hom cpm;rl [li vnf&lye&m cxfomaom cpm;rluonfvnfaumif? qif&hom cpm;rluonfvnfaumif rnbu jylay;ygoenf/ jylay;obnf pma&q&m\apwemjzpbibonf [k , kygonf pae&mwGf apwemqbnfn pma&q&m\arwa? u&Pnf apwem? tusv;vmjciif apwem? trsv;vmjciif apwem? trfn;rv;vmjciif apwem? w&m;onlu;v;vmjciif apwem? rw&m;onlu;rv;vmjciif apwem ponzih xh;lpvUf pvl'mvrs;u h qklygonf apwemonf ylu; jzpygonf apwemxm;tyaomt &monf yefw; jzpygonf xlyefw; b h apwemu ylu;ay;onftw; pvl;u;OmPbnf pma&q&m\pmu h ta&muav;fy h wvbnf [k, hon&oi;lygonf))

(aZnaZnatmi ? 2004? pm-274)

[kqklygonf

q&maZnaZnatmi lu tElynmypnfzelwDrlwGf&o\oabmu h

]]pmayonf tElynmypnfjzpygonf cpm;rlu h jyelvnzelwDxm;onf &o oabmvfr h ulv&eonf pvl;u;OmP u&ljrl; i zelwDxm;onf bom pum;u h to;lykxm;onf))

(aZnaZnatmi ? 2004? pm-14)

[kqklygonf

xh;lpvUf &oajrmubnh pmvpyk jzpygonf pma&obnt;pm;rlu h t&i;fclonf cpm;rlu h t&i;fcl pvl;u;OmPES bom pum;u h aumif;pt;oh;lyk; &o ajrmubnh pmaytzr;sm;u h a&om&onf [k em;vn&ygonf &opmayonf &o oabm vfr;lu;v&en; jzpygonf &o oabm vfr;lu;v&en; ES ftr; puzw;vli E;f;ouf

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 onf q&h&om oabmq&bn&fn wpt&Pr&om Mumww&om E&bu&fci&
 oubu&ul q&h&gonf yll xuf&u&om oabmq&bn&fn wpt&Pr&om
 Mumww&om E&bu&fci&onf q&v&h&f&of&a&om&v&n&f x&E&bu&fci&f\
 * , u&h&um&i&h olw&py&g&v&mu&ul ow&j&y&k&v&mw&r&bn&f y&h&w&p&v&u
 t&v&h&t&av&sm&h&y:v&mi u&e&h&e&h&v&w&h&om&ab&mu&ll&q&h&gonf}}
 (aZ&n&f 9 2004? pm-278)

[k&e&h&q&h&gonf

pp&mw&r&f&w&f p&ma&;q&&m&r&mun&h&t;\ ap&w&em&E&S&h&en&f&pe&p&v&w&ul q&u&py&f &o\
 t&me&bi&fu&ll&q&i&f&ib&h&oy&w&i&yo&h&rn&j&py&gonf

2/ Ow&k&w&h&e&f&v&h&u& p&ma&;o\ap&w&em&E&S&h&en&f&pe&p&v&w&\ q&u&b&g r&b&ab&mu&ll&mun&h&t;\
 Ow&k&w&(2)y&k&f&zi&h&v&h&v&mi&f&

p&ma&;ol&w&h&v&f p&ma&;om&on&h "av&p&h&u&E&S&h [eft&of&ft&rit&&m&r&sn; wp&D&E&S&h&v&p&D&
 rw&b&h&v&w&y&gonf p&ma&;q&&m&r&mun&h&t;onf Ow&R u&As&pon&h t&E&yn&mu&h&e&f&v&h&u&
 t&j&cm&a&om p&ma&;q&&m&r&sn;x&u&y&ib&mv&e&f av&mu&O&e&f&usi&ul ap&h&py&py&&j&ri&f&h&mw&w&f&ol
 j&z&pn&f t&m&h&h&p&r&p&e&f&t& x&u&j&r&ub&n&E&S&h&t&r&0 t&E&yn&p&v&u&h&v&be&f&v&n&f x&j&cm
 x&u&j&r&u&y&gonf o\Ow&k&u&As&rs&u&h&z&w&&ol&w&bn&f t&rs&tm&j&zi&h&E&S&bu&mun&E&ri&f&o
 u&ll c&h&mu&&on&f w&u&h&v&be&f&E&ll&u be&f&E&ll&ft&aw&g be&f&E&ll&ft&j&ri&p&mt&y&u &op&may\
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]]&op&may&on&f p&n&zw&olt&tm; c&h&mu&r&pn&f&p&f&ay&E&ll&&rn&f p&n&zw&ol&N t&aw&g
 t&j&ri&fu&ll&k&u&j&r&u&h&p&&rn&f r&e&f&ue&h&om&av&mu&t&j&ri&fu&ll&ay;p&e&f&E&ll&&rn&f}}

(be&f&E&ll (w&u&h&v&h&v&mi&f&)? 2004? pm-31)

[kaz&n&fy&x&my&gonf

Mun&h&t;\Ow&k&rs&on&f E&S&bu&mun&E&ri&f&(ol&h [kv) c&h&mu&r&pn&f&p&f&ay&E&ll&bn&f&h
 t&r&e&f&y&i&j&z&pn&f t&b, h&um&u&i&q&h&on&f ol&D&w&k&rs&u& t&E&yn&p&e&f&t&ma&um&i&f&y&h& p&n&zw&olt&tm;
 &ov&f&rn&h ap&E&ll&h&om&um&i&j&z&pn&f x&D&w&k&sv&p&f&q&i&h o\Ow&k&rs&on&f p&n&zw&ol&w&h&t&tm;
 b&0&t&aw&g&t&j&ri&fu&ll x&u&j&r&u&h&p&E&ll&ri &f&f&u&h&p&r&f&p&p&&rn&j&z&pn&f x&h&t&j&i&h&v&mu&t&j&ri&fu&ll
 ay;p&e&f&E&ll&f&h& r&f&h&bn&v&u&ll&v&n&f q&e&f&p&p&&rn&j&z&py&gonf x&h&v&h&v&mq&e&f&p&p&mw&f&i&o\
 x&D&w&k&(2)y&k&fu&ll t&av&h&v&h&t&j&z&p&w&r&sv&i w&i&yo&h&rn&j&z&py&gonf x&h&v&h&v&n&u&mi
 ap&w&em&e&f&ue&f&f&f&en&f&pe&f&ue&f&f&f&r&f&v&u&ll&h&oy&mun&h&e&f&j&z&py&gonf

2? 1/ vupm;acjci f

vupm;acjci f 0wkwLul Munat; oní 1948 cEþ? Zvllvxlvf wne&r*Zi f wGf a&; om;cygon/ 0wK&n&G tsurfñ q, húsbuuf &G í rēf uav;wpDÐ\ pólvy&ñ; cpñrLul wif yvþ; i; fon jz pñygon/ arnárñ oní q, húsbuuf &G í tyú uav; jz pón/ róbmpLul pólvaurey f z pñe oní rórsm oní uav; i, ísm ES í t wí arnárñ ES í t eD nÐ Eþá, mu ulic: jyð jyy b l oñ; u oní/ arnárñ oní róbmp ES í r oñ; b l oñ , tsif rsm ES í om oñ; v bñ/ uav; ti, qñav; u l vñ nÐ jz p b u om c s k m & oní/ uav; u l c s k m v G í r t ul t ys [k r x i f n u p l & ð oní/ rórsm oní Avn&ly&S í y l ul av [ny i x l w G k x l l í Munæ l u oní/ b l l p u k w L u n í w p y l l í o l t r a & m u í D arnárñ oní a & l w k i f a y m u l u G í oñ; oní/ r ð a & m í u v n í r ð æ oní/ rórsm; u u av; rsm; u l t s j y y l ul w p y w y w l u m & ð a o n í v n í r a w E l l ð ay/ rórsm; oní & ñ í r a w l o n í t q ñ w G í o l l o m o n j y e l v m r n í [k , l q j y ð t t h o j y e b oñ; u oní/ arnárñ oní y l v G á w l a o m u l r x G f q l b n h v l w p á, mu ES h q ñ w l y ð t c s t e n f i , l w G í y i f t w l w l z p t l u oní/ u l r x G f ES h arnárñ w l l oní w p D Ð u l w p D Ð z u l v s u f u G í y i N t a r ñ í q ñ a e & mü a e & m , u oní/ arnárñ oní pól v l u l r x G f c s y f y l u l r x G f ES í r ñ ; , G í c l u oní (11) e n & l t G S t t h o j y e á & m u b n í/ pól v í á e a o m rórsm; u q & f y í p O y í f rórsm; u l j y e l v n f t j y p l w í f a j y m q l v o n í/ arnárñ oní t r s m t m a v ñ í á j y m í c s í pól v á y : v m o n í , c k s t r s m t m E l l í y l [k pól v x l i a w G a e o n í/ 0 w l Z m w l v r f oní x l t o n j z p ó n í

Zmwlvrí u l u n l v G í y í f p m z w b b n í r d y w D e f u s i l w G í t r G l w u , á w l q r i & a o m q , húsbuuf &G í rsm\ pólvy&ñ; cpñrLul t E pól v á w G a w m q i f c i j y ð Z m w l v r í q i f w i f y x m j c i f j z p á l u m í f o l v m r n í y í f arnárñ u b l a o m t y h z n D í p t r s t o r ð i , á v ; r s m oní ' q a v m u w G & E l l í y g o n í o l B m w G Z m w l v r í u l t q ñ w & mü p m a & ; o l u arnárñ oní r t d r ñ ; u l t b m & j y ð t r ñ ; o d s t r G b o b l á j y m í f v b oñ; oní t x d Z m w l v r í q i l w i f y o i h oní/ o l r s m & o c p m r b u b u b m r u b l b o t a w G t j r i f u l á j y m í f v b a o m b o t o d t m e b i y g o n h & o p m a y a u m í f j z p E l l í o n í/ p m z w o l t a e E s h arnárñ a & ð q u & r n l b 0 u l á w G a w m u m & í á r n í u e & p á p v l [e & l o n í/ Z m w b o l t u l r j y b x m o n í t w l u f p m z w b l t m q u l v u á w G a w m a p j c i f j z p á p & e f z e l w D x m o n í/ Z m w l v r í z e l w D r l t E l y n n pól v í u t y g o n í [k E l l í o n í/ o l B m w G p m z w b x l b l t a & m u y l B m w G í a p w e m r v G í ñ a o n í v n í e n í p e p á u m í á o m a l u m i h i , & G b o p m z w y & b w f t w l u f t a w G t j r i f v G í ñ a p o n h o a b m y g O i á e o n í [k x i f r i r í y g o n í/ Z m w á q m í z e l w D & m w G í arnárñ p & l u b n í o l y á y : v G f o n í t w l u f t E l y n n e n í p e p á u m í f o n í [k l r n í/ arnárñ \ & l & l r l u r l u p l u l u p m z w f y & b w l u l v r f r í y ð t w k r ñ ; a p E l l í o n í

x D w k w l u l w i f y & m w G í p m a & ; o b n í u e l l o w b & a x m i l u l a & G s , b h x m o n í/ Z m w á l u m í á j y m o l ñ p m a & ; o l y í f z p á o n í v n í u e l l o w b & a x m i h l u m i h t " u Z m w á q m í f j z p á o m arnárñ u l ? E l w ? E S / ? t r i t & n r s m ; u l b m o d G h x m o n í x l b l u m i h p m z w f o l w l t a e E s h arnárñ r n u b l a w G o n í? r n u b l c p m o n í? r n o n h & n & G t s u f z i h

jyl'bn? rnbnt w&uf Nu'bnjci'jzpb'nlw'ul o'ell'c&B'bn/ a&;om;aznfyE'ln'bn/ o'ell'mw'f arn'arn'ul Oef&B'km'onh Zmw'haqmi'f'snjzpb'nh'rbrs' ES'ln'bjzpb'lw'ul u' ? Elw'ftr'it&mu' ten'fi, f'omaznfyjy'p' p'v'c'p'm'ritaw'f's'u'ul v'noaznfyE'ln'jci'f'r&B'y/ x'bn'f'jzi'p'mzw'b'bn' t' "u'Zmw'haqmi'f arn'arn'p'v'c'p'm'r'f's' ES'h'wp'x'yl'wn'f'v'lu'lyg jy'c'p'm'E'ln'uygon'f' x'bn'c'p'm'&mw'f'p'ma&;ob'nf' arn'arn' taw'f's'jzi'f'om' O'w'k'v'p'y'k'f' v'lu'ul a&;om;wif'yx'm'on'f' x'bn'f'jzi'p'ma&;o'ly'hn'x'm'aom' Zmw'haqmi'f'arn'arn' t'ys'zn'Dip' r'e'f'ri, l'w'ul' p'v'v'ly'&f'c'p'm'r'f' p'v'f't'v'lu'ur'w'bn'f' p'mzw'b'lw'ul' p'v'f' t'n'&lv'f'ria, mi'p' Nu'm'a, mi'f'v'ny'p'v'v'f' arn'arn'p'v'v'ly'&f'c'p'm'r'f's'on'f' p'mzw'b'x'lu' pu'ha'mu'&v'n'E'ln'lygon'f' x'bn'jz'p'ha'p'ef' p'ma&;o'lu'arn'arn' p'v'f'taw'f's'u'ul' t'Ep'v'f' o'&ly'azn'f'jc, f'e'f'x'm'on'f' arn'arn'bn'f'rb'm'p'ES'f'ro'f'v'ho'li, c's'i'f's' ES'f'om' v'v'v'ly'p'f' o'f'v'bn'f' r'brs'tay:w'f' t'jri'f'Nu'n'v'ib'nh'p'v'f't'aj'c't'ae'ul'

J'ob'bn'f't'w'ul'f'v'lu'v'ny'p' en'f'en'f'ro' rays'bn'f'ul'w'&on'f' rays'f' on'f'y'i'f' p'v'aw'm'i'hp'&a'o'on'f' ol'arar? ol' azaz'w'bn'f' a&S'v'n'f'q'e'f' u'y'ap;v'n'f'eb'z'i'h't'v'e'f't'ri'f'c'u'av'on'f' c'Nu'n'ly'g'm;/ j'y'f'ul'lu'av;aw'G' w'e'f've'f'w'e'f've'f'ES'f'v'm'on'f' [f' m'v'f's'i? ' f' m'v'f's'i'f' y'q'm'on'lu'av;u' y'q'n'f' i'b'n'lu'av;u' i' ll' ol'w'ul' ays'n'ur'f'p'f'i' v'ur'v'v'v'w'f'q'&km'&a'o; on'f' } (Nu'n'at;? 2017? pm-98)

[k t'Ep'v'f'v'&ly'azn'f' a&;z'lx'm'on'f' rb'm'p'ul' tr'it'&m'v'ly'&f'f'f's' ES'f'it'w'ul' arn'arn' r'b'm'p'ul'f'c'i'f'w'G' ? r'lu'f'f'emb'l' w'p'ul' f'um'i'f'q'e'ha'om' p'v'v'f'v'ly'bn'f' ay:v'v'f'v'mygon'f' arn'arn'bn'f'rb'm'p'ES'f'y'p'u'q'z'p'ha'ea'om' Zmw'haqmi'f'z'p'bn'f'

p'ma&;o'lu'arn'arn' t'w'p'v'lu'ul'

J'arn'arn'bn'f' ol'w'p'f't'f'om'v'lu'ul'f'w'p'bn'f' w'p'f'g'w'p'&H' arar'ul'w'w'nh' c'p'p'v'D'ib'bn'f' ol'ub, bl'ur'S'rc'p'f' * &k'p'lu'f' [k' Nu'n'bn'f' w'p'h'e'l'ae'l' aw'nh' i'g'e'l'aw'Nu'Or'f'ay'g'v' [k' aw;x'm'on'f'f'Nu'n'jy'p' ol't'f'om'r's'on'f' ol't'm' * &k'p'lu'bn'f'aw'nh' r'f'bn'f' arar'ES'f'azazon'f' ai'G'ai'G'ai'f'em'ub'm' v'lu'um' w'p'h'e'l'ue'f'ap's'w'e'f'ut'x'n'f' " gi'f'f'om' t'c'e'l'ue'f' on'f' x'bn'Nu'm'i'h' om'or'f's'on'f'ul' f' [mu'ul' f'ew'w'bv'lu'ae'l'ul' on'f' }

(Nu'n'at;? 2017? pm-99)

[z'lx'm'on'f'

Nu'n'at;on'f' rb'm'p'b'ow'f' p'd'y'f'a&;u'ul' O'p'm'ay;&i'f' om'or'f's't'm' v'p'v'f'&l' ol'v' jz'p'f'w'bn'f't'w'ul' om'or'f'z'p'f'w'v'f' p'v'v'f'a'm'g'w'p'f'f' O'i'f'w'w'y'ul' ES'f'f'om' ' P'&m' &w'w'ly'v'lu'ul' a&;j'y'ci'f'z'i'h'r'brs't'ae'z'i'h'q'i'f'ci'f'w'w'f'ef' v'f'f'n'ef' v'ho'm' ap'w'em'&f'ef' w'bn'f' x'bn'p'w'em't'av's'u'f' arn'arn'p'&lu'f' taw'f's'u'ul' t'Ep'v'f'v'&ly'azn'f' a&;j'y'x'm' on'f' arn'arn'&ly'v'f'bn'f' o'&ly'f'y'i'v'ef' on'f' x'bn' ap'w'em' ES'f'f'a'om'v'n'f' p'ma&;o'lu'

tjc, ftrb; aumi rēbntwuf arnārn p&uāy:wōf vūlygōm; i; arnārn \ tawō
rsm? cōm; rsm; u i , R&G hōmpmwōlwōxōb u; puEī bōnh tE&m, R&gōn/

arnārnōnf rōm; p; t; y; p; k; r; s; f; w; p; ā, muīwn; x; ū; v; m; c; b; n; / y; ā; v; t; p; t; s; ū
b; i; p; u; l; v; & m; w; o; f; a; w; ū; z; q; k; t; a; o; m; v; (3) a, muES i; q; t; b; n; / x; i; b; x; r; s; w; p; ā, muū
w; p; ā, muīwn; t; a; z; n; ū; v; m; o; v; m; [q; k; m; w; o; f; a; r; n; ā; r; n; ū; v; u; t; p; u; m; a; j; y; m; c; b; n; / r; b; r; s; m; u; l; l;
& ū; a; y; r; n; f; t; t; v; ū; l; y; t; r; n; [k; q; b; n; ū; l; v; n; f; v; u; t; c; y; d; a, mu; s; r; s; m; E; S; f; t; w; i; v; ū; l; y; g; o; t; c; b; n; /
a; r; n; ā; r; n; \ p; ū; v; ū; g; y; ū; t;

]] u; t; x; e; f; o; n; f; a; r; n; ā; r; n; ū; u; b; n; h; t; a; z; n; r; s; m; u; l; l; [ū; n; d; i; ū; n; k; ū; x; u; f; * & k; p; l; u; f
o; n; ū; l; w; o; j; i; h; & ū; z; ū; b; n; r; ū; r; a; j; y; m; a; w; n; ā; c; s; / o; l; w; i; E; p; ā, mu; b; n; i; v; h; y; b; n; h;
a; e; & m; r; s; m; w; o; f; a; & ū; i; i; & i; f; ? w; a; f; & i; f; w; p; ā, mu; E; S; h; w; p; ā, mu; ā; y; ū; z; u; r; ū; s; u; b; m;
j; z; p; & a; c; s; o; n; f; v; & ū; s; i; o; n; f; t; c; g; a; r; n; ā; r; n; ū; u; t; x; e; f; \ c; g; u; l; o; l; l; x; m; o; n; h;
r; ū; ū; u; r; s; m; u; l; l; / y; v; ū; ā; o; n; i; v; n; f; o; l; y; c; h; a; y; u; u; t; x; e; f; \ v; u; r; s; m; u; m; r; a; v; s; h;
a; j; y; a; c; s; / o; l; w; i; b; n; i; v; ā; w; m; x; t; w; ā; w; n; b; l; a; r; ū; i; t; ū; m; u; m; a; e; m; u; t; q; ū; w; o; f;
x; ū; ā; y; g; u; ? O; i; ā; y; g; u; i; v; n; f; r; [k; w; b; l; w; p; z; u; r; n; f; a; r; ū; i; b; n; h; u; o; f; i; y; i; ū; l;
a; & mu; b; n; h; a; e; & mu; a; v; o; l; h; & mu; ū; m; j; r; u; t; i; f; a; y; x; i; ū; o; n; f;]]

(Ūnā t; ? 2017? pm-101)

[ka&; z; l; x; m; o; n; f;

x; i; t; a; &; t; z; i; h; a; r; n; ā; r; n; \ t; y; s; b; o; w; o; f; r; ū; l; / & q; e; f; q; e; f; v; ū; i; w; n; p; r; i; v; b; n; p; ū; v;
t; a; j; c; t; a; e; ? p; ū; v; ū; l; t; x; e; f; t; c; y; r; & b; l; t; v; ū; l; ū; i; w; w; b; n; h; t; a; e; t; x; m; w; ū; l; ū; z; n; y; E; i; l; c; b; n; f;
p; m; a; &; o; l; u; t; y; ā; z; n; d; i; p; r; e; f; u; a; v; ; w; i; b; o; w; o; f; p; ū; v; ū; p; m; w; w; b; n; h; a; b; n; ? p; ū; v; ū; l; v; ū; l; w; w; f;
o; n; h; o; a; b; n; r; b; r; s; m; u; l; l; t; o; d; y; v; i; b; n; h; a; b; m; a; &; a; o; n; i; v; n; f; o; & y; ā; z; n; f; t; z; ū; t; m; a; u; m; i; r; ?
t; E; l; y; n; m; t; m; a; u; m; i; r; w; ā; l; ū; m; i; h; a; r; n; ā; r; n; \ p; & ū; b; n; i; w; o; d; w; j; c; m; x; t; j; c; m; a; y; v; ū; ā; e; o; n; f;
o; l; u; b; l; r; e; f; u; a; v; ; i, r; s; m; a; y; w; o; f; ū; z; m; v; r; r; ū; o; t; i; E; i; l; c; b; n; f; o; l; u; b; l; y; i; p; ū; v; ū; l; y; & ū; ? p; ū; v; ū; p; m;
v; ū; o; m; p; ū; v; r; s; m; j; z; p; ā; y; : E; i; l; c; b; n; f; p; m; a; &; o; b; n; i; p; & ū; ā; z; n; & m; w; o; f; e; n; t; p; e; p; i; a; u; m; i; f; v; e; f; o; n; h;
t; w; ū; f; p; / ū; l; y; j; i; b; n; f; y; j; i; c; i; f; a; ū; m; i; y; i; h; t; E; l; y; n; m; a; p; w; e; m; o; n; i; r; ū; , ū; f; p; & m; t; a; l; ū; m; i; r; s; m;
j; z; p; ā; y; v; n; E; i; l; c; b; n; i; [k; x; i; f; y; g; o; n; f;

arnārnōnf t; ū; v; ū; f; o; l; l; a; & mu; b; n; E; S; h; t; a; y; s; p; ū; v; ā; y; s; ū; l; u; m; r; b; r; s; m; u; l; l; r; o; m;
a; v; ū; i; h; a; j; y; m; i; t; s; i; p; ū; v; f; a; y; a; y; g; u; i; v; m; o; n; f;

]], c; k; S; a; r; a; r; w; i; l; ā; z; a; z; w; ū; l; E; i; l; j; y; d; i; g; r; s; f; o; y; v; m; / u; l; l; f; . . . r; s; v; i; [k; p; ū; v; ū; l; w; o; f; r; s;
t; a; j; c; m; ū; i; w; ū; l; ū; t; f; v; ū; b; n; f; o; l; h; o; n; f; o; j; y; c; b; n; f; t; r; b; n; i; o; l; h; r; b; r; s; m; x; u; f;
o; l; u; l; y; i; r; s; v; ā; p; r; n; i; v; m; ? b; m; v; m; a; w; n; h; r; a; o; c; s; m; a; c; s;]]

(Ūnā t; ? 2017? pm-102)

[ka&; o; m; x; m; y; g; o; n; f;

Munát;oní armárn&p&Lur&uul olavmuw&f jri&aw&ct&[elv&oní ty&zní
 Oip réfri, l&w&N p&v&b&ab&mul&v&ní ojri&ct&[elv&oní x&it&aw&ot&N&u&K tod&jri&f&zi&h
 c&h&m&ze&f&v&la&&Z&V&L&u&h&om&t&cg o&N&ze&f&v&ri ení&pe&p&á&umi&f&r&é&f&h&M&umi&h (O&g)t&E&ly&n&m
 *P&h&j&r&m&u&f&h&M&umi&h armárn&N&p&L&u&oní pu&b&q&ly&é&g ? a&N&u&mu&v&el&é&g j&zp&v&moní r&b&rs&n
 t&ae&E&sh&p&u&b&q&ly&h&M&u&mu&&h&v&ES&f&t&wl ow&j&y&k&q&i&f&ic&é&g j&zp&á&í tu&S&u&ly&zp&á&E&ll&h&om&v&ní
 i, &g& bl ré&fu&av&;rs&n&t&w&u&f&l armárn&u&ob&ll p&v&v&h&f&u&l&p&u&f&um a&N&u&mu&f&u&é&g í tr&f&
 rs&n&u&ll ut&;v&é&r&E&ll&on&h t&E&á&m, &g&goní x&D&w&K&u&v&lv&n&M&u&n&h&v&í&f ap&w&em&? ení&pe&p&
 ré&f&ue&oní o&L&mw&é&f&E&ly&n&mení&pe&p&f ul&f&u&f&is&f&h&M&umi&h i, &g& b&w&lv&é&f& Z&mw&á&q&mi&N
 c&h&m&r&u&l&p&u&f&um t&w&k, r&f&ap&E&ll&f&R&á&f&q&lb&n&h&j&y&ó&em&u&ll&p&O&f&p&m&&e&f&j&p&ly&goní

2? 2/ &mod&f&h

&mod&f&hO&w&K&u&M&unát;oní 1953 c&E&S&? r&w&v&? t&w&é&g)? tr&sv&(70) &f&O&r&*Z&i&f&w&é&f
 a&&om&c&loní x&D&w&K&u&N Z&mw&á&v&r&f&n&&g& é&su&r&f&n or&j&zp&ob&ní t&g&g& h&&mu&p&j&y&k&v&ma&om
 t&cg ré&f&j&zp&ob&v&ní *&w&p&u&j&zi&f&t&&mu&ll&t&x&é&f&t&u&é&f&y&k&v&moní r&b&\ t&x&é&f&t&u&é&f
 u&ll&c&h&a&om&t&cg i, &g& b&w&lv&N "av&it&w&í&f &S&u&f&é&f&? ra&u&ey&f&ic&í&? &é&f&x&é&v&f&é&f&? q&E
 tr&f&rs&f&j&zp&á&y&:v&mw&w&oní x&b&ll&t&m&j&zi&h&r&é&f&N t&ly&x&é&f&ES&h&t&y&á&zn&D&i&p&t&&g& f&r&é&fu&av&;
 w&lv&N p&v&v&ly&&f&é&f&ue&r&w&u&ll w&í&j&v&v&é&f&j&p&ly&goní at&;at&;ty&á&zn&D&i&v&m on&ES&h
 ré&f&j&zp&ob&u w&í&f&w&í&f&u&y&f&u&y&f ap&mi&N&un&ct&oní at&;at&;t&mi, p&O&uy&í&f aus&ní&f&u&ll
 aus&ní&f&v&ly&f&ay&;c&on&h&O&v&av&;E&f&D&r&f&u&á&w&n&p&y&bl u&ll&u&r&mi&á&q&ES&h&w&b&ní&u&ly&í&f E&f&bu&f&[ef
 r&j&y&aw&n&ay&/ at&;at&;u&r&l u&ll&u&r&mi&á&q&ES&h E&f&á&, mu&lv&ní&j&y&é&f&v&oní u&ll&u&r&mi&á&q&E&ll
 w&g í&w&moní x&it&sv&p&q&i&h&ol&i, é&f&j&zp&ob&le, í&v&N&arm&í&y&lv&n&ES&f&v&ní at&;at&;w&j&zp&á&o;
 oní y&lv&n&ES&h u&ll&u&r&mi&á&q&ES&h u&ll&u&r&mi&á&q&ES&h u&ll&u&r&mi&á&q&ES&h u&ll&u&r&mi&á&q&ES&h u&ll&u&r&mi&á&q&ES&h
 u&ll&u&r&mi&á&q&ES&h &ly&&S&f&on&N&un&ct&oní r&h&á&e&on&í&t&w&u&f u&ll&u&r&mi&á&q&E&ll t&f&r&j&y&é&f&bl
 E&f&y&é&f&u&f N&un&ct&oní&ef& aw&ní&f&q&lb&ní E&f&y&é&f&u&N&un&ct&oní&r&S&t&v&é&h&O&é&u&f&j&zp&í r&j&y&é&f&zp&á&w&ní&bl
 16 E&f&t&&g& b&n&á&om at&;at&;oní u&ll&u&r&mi&á&q&G&ac&:a&q&mi& &ma&em&u&ob&ll v&lv&ly&g&on&ct&oní
 Munát;oní ty&á&zn&D&i&p&r&é&fu&av&;w&lv&N p&v&v&ly&&f&é&f&u&f&rs&n? x&p&v&u&ll&t&v&lv&u&f&l
 rs&n&a&L&umi&h&b&O&y&u&p&D&u&&y&lv&v&í&j&y&é&f& y&S&g& b&w&ll&t&m, ow&á&y&;v&h&om ap&w&em&&é&f& el&v&l oní
 r&b&rs&n&u&ll&ní ow&á&y&;v&h&om ap&w&em&&é&f& e&g&goní x&h&p&w&em&j&zi&h&O&w&K&v&p&y&K&u&h&ze&f&v&&m
 w&é&f&x&it&c&w&f&ct&&g& f&r&é&f&ry&S&v&lv&N v&ly&&f&w&u&f, é&f&v&g& b&ní& p&&L&u&b&b&n&D&tr&f&rd&u&ll&o&ly&f
 y&j&y&í&á&t&mi&f a&&om&x&moní o&ly&f&y&í&á&t&mi&á&&om&j&ic&í&j&zi&h&pn&zw&b&w&lv&v&é&f& at&;at&;
 oní tr&é&f&v&u, &f&on&j&zp&ob&ní&[k&x&i&j&r&í&v&map&E&ll&ly&goní

O&w&K&v&é&f& Z&mw&á&v&r&f&? Z&mw&á&q&mi& í&v&lv&ub&ly&á&zn&á&&om&ení&ES&h&y&w&bu&í a&Z&n&á&Z&n&á&t&mi&f
]O&w&K&v&p&y&K& í&w&é&f& Z&mw&á&q&mi& p&&L&u&u&ll&b, í&v&lv&&ly&á&zn&á&v&/ o&ly&á&zn&á&ly&rs&n&u&ll
 av&lv&n&p&í&r&f&í&f o&ly&á&zn&á&ení&v&r&f&rs&n? x&lv&lv&ly&á&zn&á&om&a&L&umi&h& r&n&ob&ll
 tu&S&ou&h&&mu&b&v&? r&n&ob&ll&om c&h&m&r&rs&n&u&ll&y&;ov&? Z&mw&á&v&r&f&?
 Z&mw&á&q&mi&? Z&mw&á&v&u&f&u&ll&n&ob&ll tax&mu&f&t&u&j&lv&v&l poní&w&u&ll& av&lv&m

plprf&iif Zmwáqmi p%LUES h w b w á o m t q h v p c R o a b m w p c R Oya' o
w p c p o n j z i h a z n f x l v b w f s v R o n f p o h z i h Z m w á q m i p & L u f o a b m
w & m o D & D [k & v m y g o n f]

(aZnâZnâ t mi ? 2004? pm-29)

[k q k m y g o n f

Munâ t ; o n D w f r s m u h & ; z B m ü Z m w á r f u l t " u r x m ; b j Z m w á q m i p % L u l u b m
t " u x m o n f o N o w f r s m u h E s b u M u j c i f r ñ Z m w á q m i p % L u b % y á z n f i y j i f
a y : v G h o m a M u m i h j z p y g o n f & m o D D w k v G f M u n â t ; o n f r e t m ; w h i x e f u G v m a o m
r e i E S h y ó e n j z p o n f x l t a M u m i f u h -

]]at;at;aenf . . . [k t a r u a c s r o b h v h a i g u b h v h r a 0 c f v w á o m
t o h t a e t x m E S h j y m o n f

]]at;at;aenf n n f r i , h w n b i / u a v ; r s [l w b } x h e m u f t a r o n f
r s u E s u h w p z u v L u m j a & c h w i t c g x b u h & i R ñ & w , h t j [k a j y m v L u f
a v & m a t ; a t ; e m ; x l i t a j r m u q , M h w p j y h i w n f y p v L u b v h t v e l
w L u m ; j r n i [n f o h a v ; \ / a t ; a t ; o n f a , m i f u r f u r f E S h o h i q u f y ð
w L u v L u h o ; \ / x h e m u b m r t r a j y m b j r e t t y R m o h y e h j y ; c h v o n f & S u f
v l u f w n f & S u f v L u v m ? t a r u p o h v q h c s i b v h v y i ? b n j z p v h o n f v h
a j y m & y g v t h i g b o m i g v y f r h a y g h o h o m v n f t r s f r ñ a t ; a t ; o n f
x b R i R ñ ; 0 w f z h w p c g r Q p h v f u l r d a o ; a c } }

(Munâ t ; ? 2017? pm-105)

[h & ; z B x m o n f

t y s h z n D i p r e f u a v ; w p á , m u E S h r e i i w h \ q u b q h & ; p o h v l y & R r r s m u h
t r i t & n f t a w G w h z i h o & y á z n f x m o n f t y s h z n D i p t & G i r e f u a v ; \ p o h v l y & R r l u h
y h x i R ñ ; a p & e f

]]b m a M u m i b o n á v m u f & S u h e o v h w n t r o d t & i i w e f u q h v G i f & S u f v G i f
i h y p v L u b o n f , c h w n h i h v n f r i l t s i h a y / z s m o v h w p l u h i v h y e a v o n f
x h v i v e l j c i f v n f j z p h e o n f }

(Munâ t ; ? 2017? pm-105)

[k a & ; z B x m o n f x l u b p o h v l y & R a e a o m r e f u a v ; w p D o n f r e t u h i w h i u E s b u f
o v h o m a , m u s h w p D E S h e f e D u y l u y h e & a o m t c g o m , n p o h v f s m j z p h a y : y h s m u h
v n f -

]] u l u h r m i h a q b o n f e z l u t y z e d v m i p r f \ / x h e m u f a t ; a t ; \ e z l a y : u
a A G y L u a v ; u h & p á 0 h a y g u á o m q h i f v t f v d f a u l a u u a v ; r s m u h c p p E h E S h

oyf ay;av\ onáwnrS hsi fvm\ t m,vn f&v m vluáo;\ /
uLUrmi áqá vuézOg;rsmrñ aE&xá vñ f/ t&G á&m uáom a, muñ
vuñ m l r m f a om f vñ z u y f y á e v l u t s i N / at;at;onf r s u & n p
r s m ES h a r n i M l u n N .}} (Munát;? 2017? pm-105)

[ka&z dxm onf x l S v p q i h p o v l y & ñ a j y m i f v b ñ o n h t a e t x m u h

]uLUrmi áqá vuá c m i f r s m u h z, & ñ y p j y ð j z l e f c e h j y ; ; \ / b & m p i f
a t m u f ñ c h v x m a o m r e u h a j c z s m x m u f y ð M u n á v \ / r é x l w é f r s u E ñ
w p t c v h & & ð o m u a v ; v n f r [l v f v M u ð v n f r y á o ; o n h r é f r i , l v p f
a, m u l u h j r i & a v \ / (Munát;? 2017? pm-106)

[ka&z dxm onf

x b l t m j z i M u n á t ; o n f t y á z n D i p r é f r i , l v p O ð \ p o v l y & ñ a j y m i f v h l
t r s f r s u l t e p o v b & y á z n f x m o n f o & y á z n f z l r s m o n f t e p o v f y ð o y f e b o n f o y f
r s i v e f o n f t w e f o u b l o m i , & G b l w l \ p o v u l l y & ñ a p E l l p e f i & b n f a t ; a t ; \
c p m r s m u l p u a p E l l p e f i & b n f r e i f u u L U r m i á q e s h t w a e r s m o n u h q a r o m
t c g r l u f & q e q e f e , M a r m i y D v n E s h q u i w f p á t m i w & v l u b o n f y D v n E s h v e d
o n h a t ; a t ; \ t a e t x m u h

] & i v o f i [l y c e l N / t f j e á j y ; & v O f a u m i f a v r v m / o n f ñ , c l v h
q o v j i d f y ð E p á , m u b m ; & y á e & j c i f u l v n f E p b u N / b m v l y & r v ? B v l y f
& r v f

y D v m u o N v u á r m i f u a v ; u h u l l v M u B m r o d v l u b l z s w t e & e f r á /
t u f u b m o l u u l f r k m \ / a t ; a t ; o n f a o a & m i f v O f a o m y D v m \
r s u E ñ u l w p t s u M u n l u m b m r (a j y m b j a j y ; x e t h v o n f

(Munát;? 2017? pm-116)

[ko & y á z n f a & ; z l c b n f

M u n á t ; \ o & y á z n f z l r s m u c p m r i t o p u h & ñ a z & i f t w n j i d f r h e a o m t y á z n f
O i p r e f u a v ; w p O ð \ p o v b & y á z n f y E l l b o n f a t ; a t ; o n f p o v f t a j y m i f t v j r e f v e f
o n f t w e f y D v n E s h v n f M u n & S h r w & h y / u l l u r m i á q e u l v n f a r h v l u f o w & v l u f
j z p á e o n f a t ; a t ; \ t y á y g u i y ð v l y & ñ , d f c g a e a o m p o v f t a j c t a e u h

] u l u r m i á q e u h a r h e \ / o w á j y e v n f a y g h w & w E l l b o n f t h - o l
& n f p m t á w G o h a e r f a y g h ' g r f [l v f o l b i , t s i f a w é l z l u p m a e r f /
t v u m M u r f y M u ð [q j v l u N / o l h o n f u l l u r m i á q e u h b , M l S f r o d
o y t s p i v m y j a e m f [k a w f r á v o n f } } (Munát;? 2017? pm-116)

[ka& om x m onf

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